

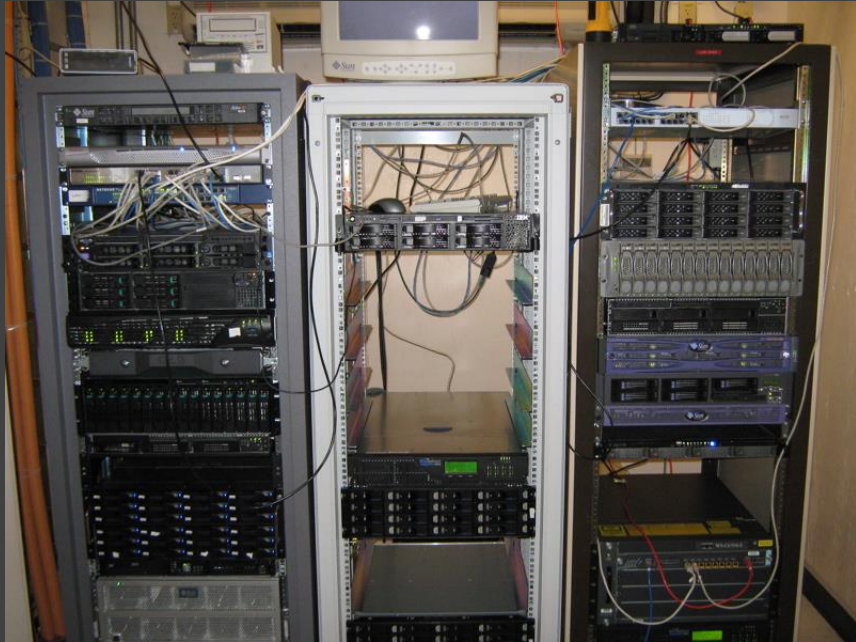
SECURITY IN MICROSOFT AZURE

Marija Strazdas – Sr. Solutions Engineer



Infrastructure Has Changed

Buying Hardware



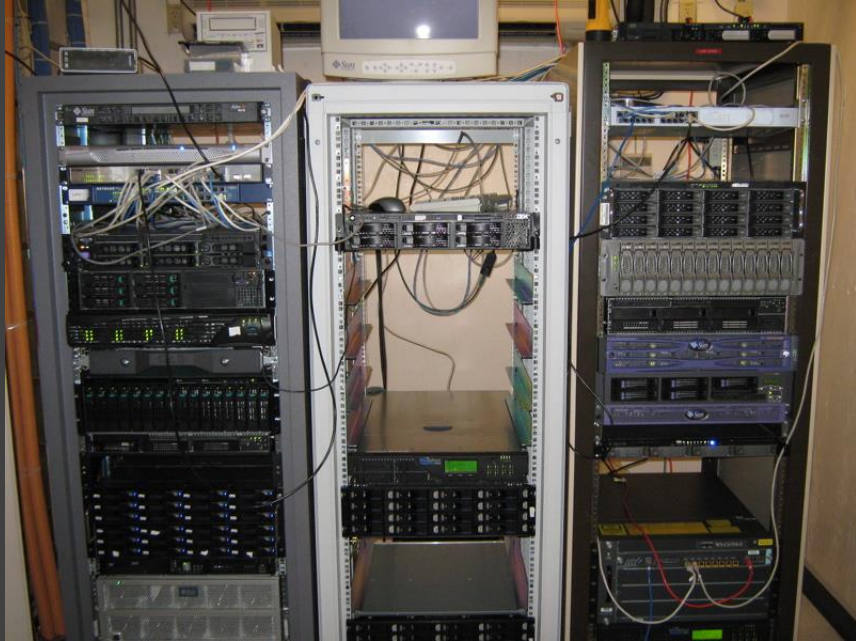
EARLY 2000's

MID 2000's

NOW

Infrastructure Has Changed

Buying Hardware



Infrastructure As Code



EARLY 2000's

MID 2000's

NOW

Cybercrime Has Also Changed

Single Actors



EARLY 2000's

MID 2000's

NOW

Cybercrime Has Also Changed

Single Actors



EARLY 2000's

Highly Organized Groups



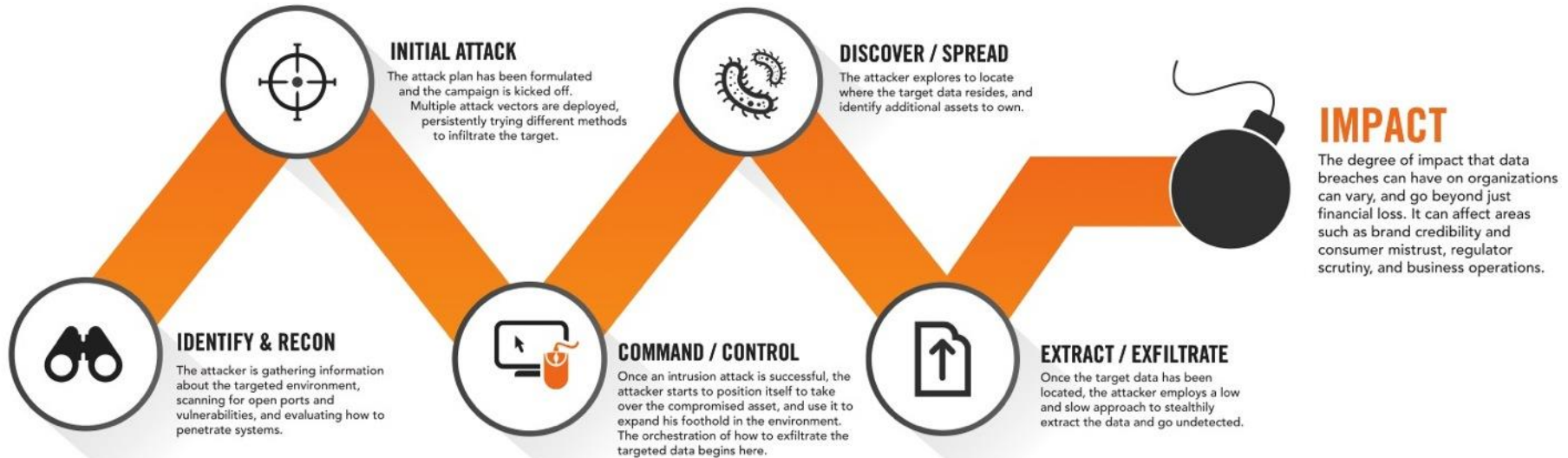
MID 2000's

NOW

Today's Attacks Have Several Stages

THE CYBER KILL CHAIN[®]

HOW THE ATTACKERS ATTACK



Modern Bank Robbery – The Carbanak APT

- Over \$1 Billion Total Stolen
- Losses per bank range from \$2.5 Million - \$10 Million
- Stealing money directly rather than through sale of stolen data
- Targets banks rather than endpoints
- Attacks multiple banking service channels: Databases, ATMs, E-Payment systems, etc

How the Carbanak cybergang stole \$1bn A targeted attack on a bank

1. Infection



100s of machines infected in search of the admin PC



2. Harvesting Intelligence

Intercepting the clerks' screens



3. Mimicking the staff

How the money was stolen



© 2015 Kaspersky Lab

GREAT KASPERSKY

Lasers!!! - Making Cars Slam on the Brakes



\$60

amazon Prime

Internet of Things - Car Edition



A Jeep Cherokee winds up in a ditch after hackers working with "Wired" magazine successfully take control of the vehicle by hacking in through its connected-car infotainment system.

(Photo: Wired Magazine)



Internet of Things – Human Body Edition



Anaphylaxis
Nolly Marrose

00:01:11

ECG II

HR 156 bpm

SpO2 125 / 79 %

RR 29 breaths

BP 87 mmHg

Secretions: Tearing > No Secretions

Secretions: Eyes > No Secretions

Secretions: Nose > No Secretions

Secretions: Mouth > No Secretions

Diaphragmics

Constrictions

ICP 8

AKA

Temperature: Body 36.5

Temperature: Blood 37

Conditions

- BP Hypertension
- BP Hypertension
- Bradycardia
- Dehydration
- Heart Rate: Bradycardia
- Heart Rate: Tachycardia
- Tachycardia

Medications

- Acetaminophen
- Albuterol
- Alfentanil
- Atropine
- BCCarbonate
- Epinephrine 1:10,000
- Epinephrine 1:1,000
- Midazolam

Interventions

- Cardioversion Precordial
- Chest Tube
- Chest Tube Flow Rate
- Catheter
- Crystalline
- Inhaled
- Neal Catheter
- Needs Decompression

Event Log

- 00:00:48 Heart Rate was set to 126 bpm
- 00:00:55 Constrictions was set to On
- 00:00:58 Scenario 'Anaphylaxis' transferred from 'Beginning Anaphylaxis' to 'Moderate Anaphylaxis'
- 00:01:00 Scenario 'Anaphylaxis' started
- 00:01:00 ICP was started

Boston, Meet Stan.
Stan, Meet Boston.

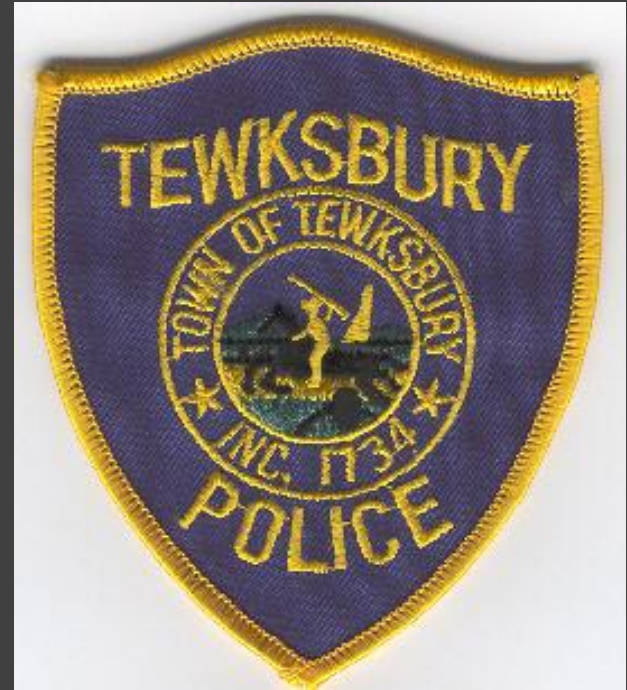
Case Study: Tewksbury Police Department

Attack

- Phishing email (package delivered – click this link for details)
- Employee clicked, malware was launched
- Attacker gained access and encrypted data on mapped servers
- Ransom demand of only \$500 (if a million people give you \$1, you have \$1 million.)

Impact

- Total Police Operations Disruption
- Reverted to broken manual processes
- No access to arrest records/warrants
- Unable to conduct ID verification

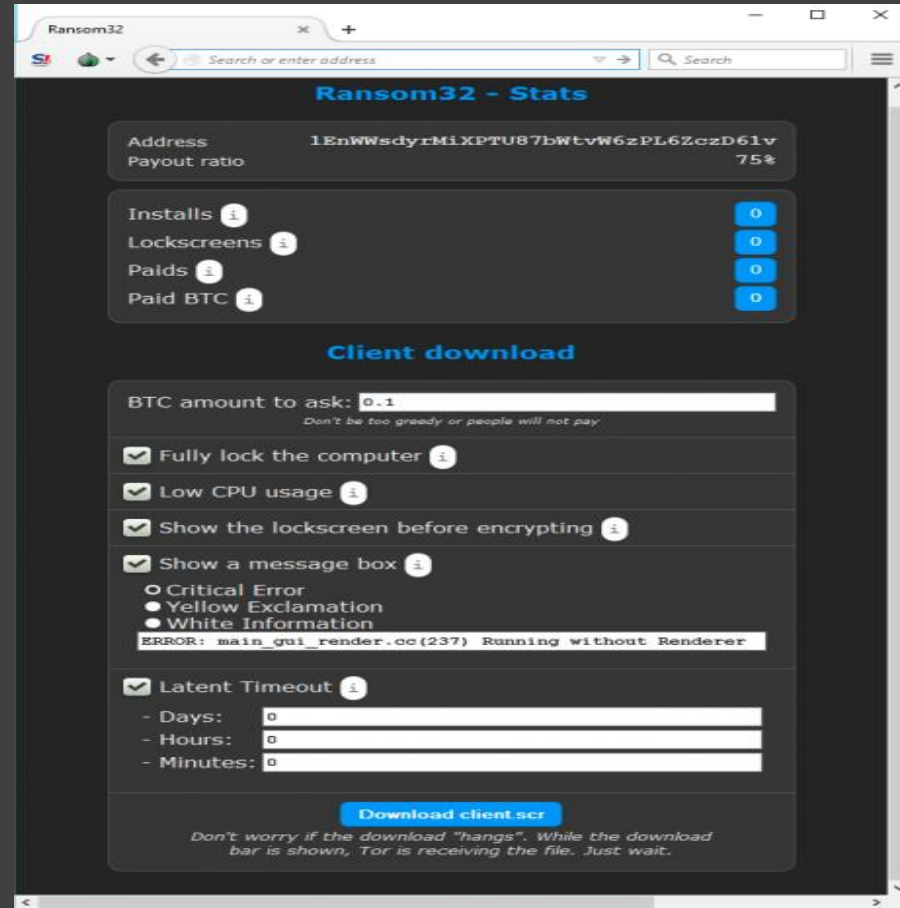


Five days with no computing. Public and private security experts unable to decrypt. No technical mitigation.

Ransomware as a Managed Service

Ransom32

- Hacking Staff Aug
- Tracking Dashboard
- BitCoin Payment Alerts
- Malware Configuration Assistance
- Zero Days Used
- You Got a Target List? – We'll give you a finder's fee
- Customize the Ransom Amount
- Customize the Ransom Message



The screenshot displays the Ransom32 web interface in a browser window. The page title is "Ransom32 - Stats". It features a dark theme with blue accents. The main content is divided into two sections: "Stats" and "Client download".

Stats Section:

- Address:** 1EnWWsdyrMiXPTU87bWtvW6zPL6ZczD61v
- Payout ratio:** 75%
- Installs:** 0
- Lockscreens:** 0
- Paids:** 0
- Paid BTC:** 0

Client download Section:

- BTC amount to ask:** 0.1 (with a note: "Don't be too greedy or people will not pay.")
- Fully lock the computer**
- Low CPU usage**
- Show the lockscreen before encrypting**
- Show a message box**
 - Critical Error
 - Yellow Exclamation
 - White Information
- `ERROR: main_gui_render.oc(237) Running without Renderer`
- Latent Timeout**
 - Days: 0
 - Hours: 0
 - Minutes: 0

Download client scr

Don't worry if the download "hangs". While the download bar is shown, Tor is receiving the file. Just wait.

If Ransomware Hits – Haggle!

- Act Quickly Before They Pack Up
- Most Attackers Happy With Much Lesser Amount
- In Larger Cases, FBI Recommends Professional Negotiators Be Hired



THE GOOD NEWS

Research Shows - You're Better Off In The Cloud

“Public cloud workloads can be at least as secure as those in your own data center, likely better.”

- Neil McDonald – Gartner Security and Risk Management Summit

The security built into Azure meets the requirements of several compliance frameworks

Attestations for Microsoft Azure



Cloud Security is a Shared Responsibility



APPS

- Web Application Firewall
- Application Scanning
- Secure Coding and Best Practices
- Software and Virtual Patching
- Configuration Management
- Access Management (inc. Multi-factor Authentication)
- Application level attack monitoring



VIRTUAL MACHINES

- Hypervisor Management
- System Image Library
- Root Access for Customers
- Managed Patching (PaaS, not IaaS)

- Security Monitoring
- Log Analysis
- Vulnerability Management
- Access Management
- Configuration Hardening
- Patch Management



NETWORKS

- Logical Network Segmentation
- Perimeter Security Services
- External DDOS, spoofing, and scanning monitored

- Network Packet Inspection
- Security Monitoring
- TLS/SSL Encryption
- Network Security Configuration

INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES



COMPUTE



STORAGE



DATABASE



NETWORK



MICROSOFT



CUSTOMER

The 5 Key Components for Cloud Security

1 Achieve Visibility

2 Keep Logs

3 Address Vulnerabilities

4 Limit Access

5 Automate

1. Achieve Visibility



2. Keep Logs

Everything you do in Azure is an API call

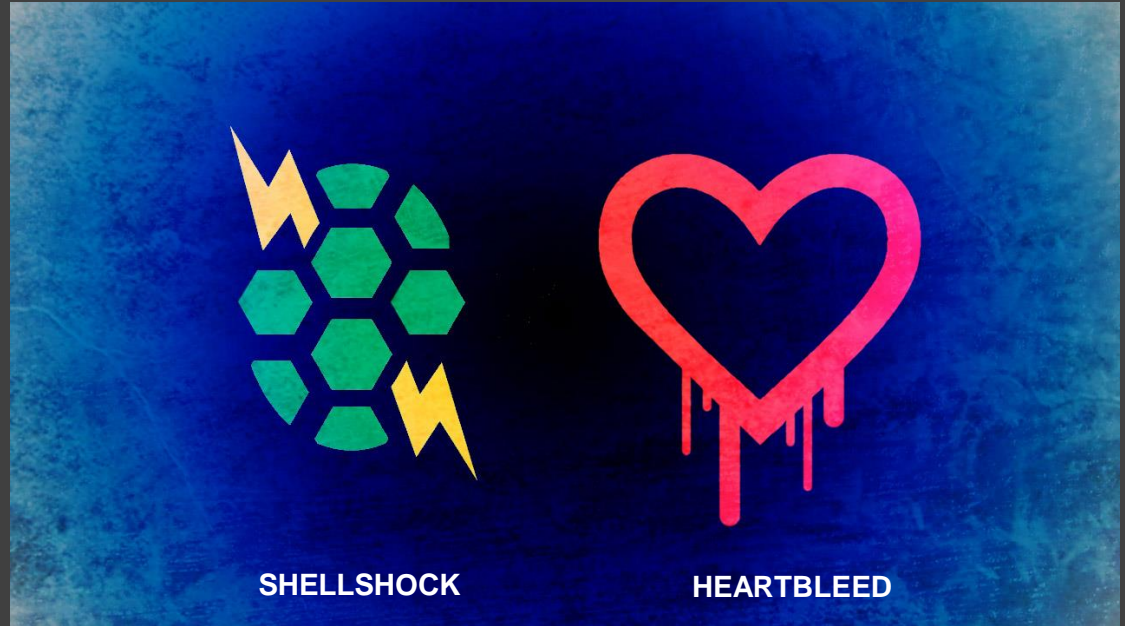
- New VM Created
- VM Spun Down
- Security Group Deleted / Changed
- Azure AD User Created
- Azure AD Role Modified
- Failed Console Logins
- Tag Modified



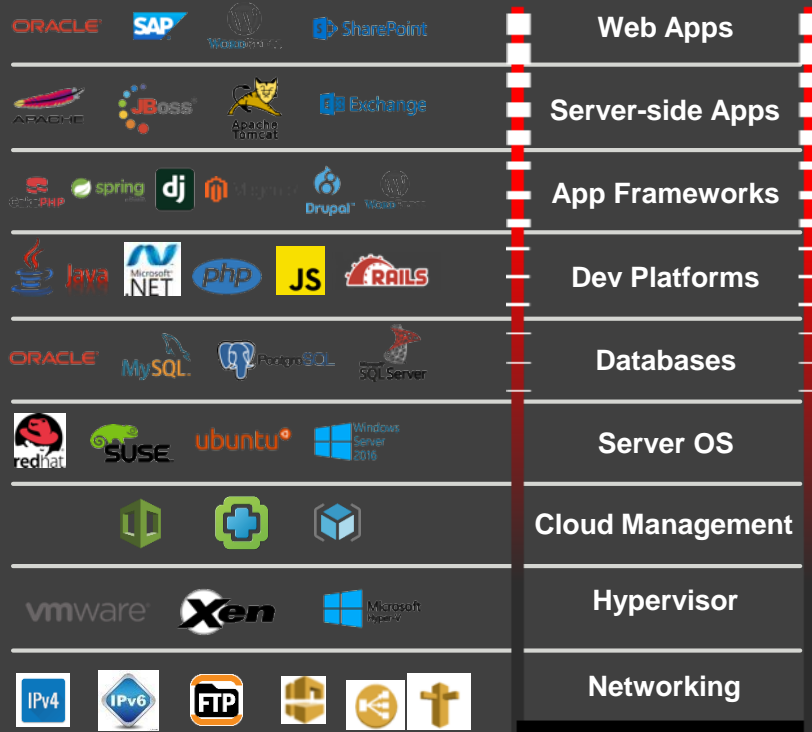
3. Address Vulnerabilities

*% of Global 2000
Organizations
Vulnerable to
Heartbleed in
August 2014: **76%***

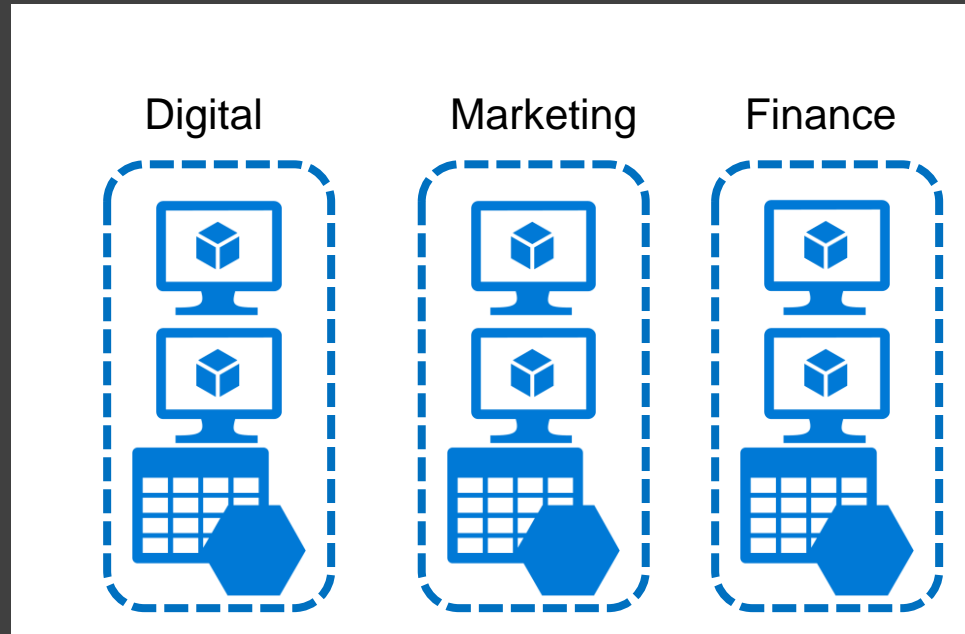
*April, 2015: **74%***



Patching Involves The Whole Stack



4. Limit Access



RBAC allows for granular access control at the resource level

5. Automate



Rather than drawing a picture each time...



..Use a printing Press.



TAKIPI

Security can be baked into the process

Data Security and Access Management

- Lock down Admin account in Azure
- Enable MFA (Azure, hardware/software token)
- Start with a least privilege access model (e.g. Use RBAC) *avoid owner role unless absolutely necessary
- Identify data infrastructure that requires access (e.g. Lock down AzureSQL)
- Azure NSG (private vs public)
- Continually audit access (Azure Activity Logs)
- AAD Premium – (*Security analytics and alerting)
- Manage with Secure Workstations (e.g. DMZ, MGMT)
- Protect data in transit and at rest
- Encrypt Azure Virtual Machines
- Enable SQL Data Encryption

Additional Azure-Specific Security Best Practices

- Logically segment subnets
- Control routing behavior
- Enable Forced Tunneling (e.g. forcing internet through on-premise and/or DC)
- Use Virtual network appliances (e.g FW, IDS/IPS, AV, Web Filtering, Application ELB)
- Deploy DMZs for security zoning
- Optimize uptime and performance
- Use global load balancing
- Disable RDP or SSH Access to Azure Virtual Machines
- Enable Azure Security Center
- Extend your datacenter into Azure

Thank you.



ALERT LOGIC SOLUTIONS



What Organizations Hope To Achieve

DESIRED CAPABILITIES

Protect web apps
Identify network threats
Uncover incidents of compromise in logs
Discover advanced multi-vector attacks
Find vulnerabilities
Threat intel and security content
24x7 monitoring and analysis
Availability and performance monitoring

REQUIRED TECHNOLOGY

Web application firewall (WAF)

Intrusion detection/ protection

Log management

Threat analytics platform

Vulnerability management

Databases, information management, malware

Analysis tools

Middleware, APIs, and monitoring tools

REQUIRED CONTENT

Whitelists, blacklists

Signatures, rules

Log parsers and correlation rules

Taxonomy, correlation rules

CVE coverage

Emerging threats, zero days, malware

Incident information

Availability and performance metrics

REQUIRED EXPERTISE

WAF rules expert

Network security expert

Log analyst expert

Correlation rules expert

Scanning expert

Expert knowledge of criminal underground

Security analysts

Network ops experts, system admins

Cloud Security is a Shared Responsibility



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Configuration

INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES



COMPUTE



STORAGE



DATABASE



NETWORK



MICROSOFT

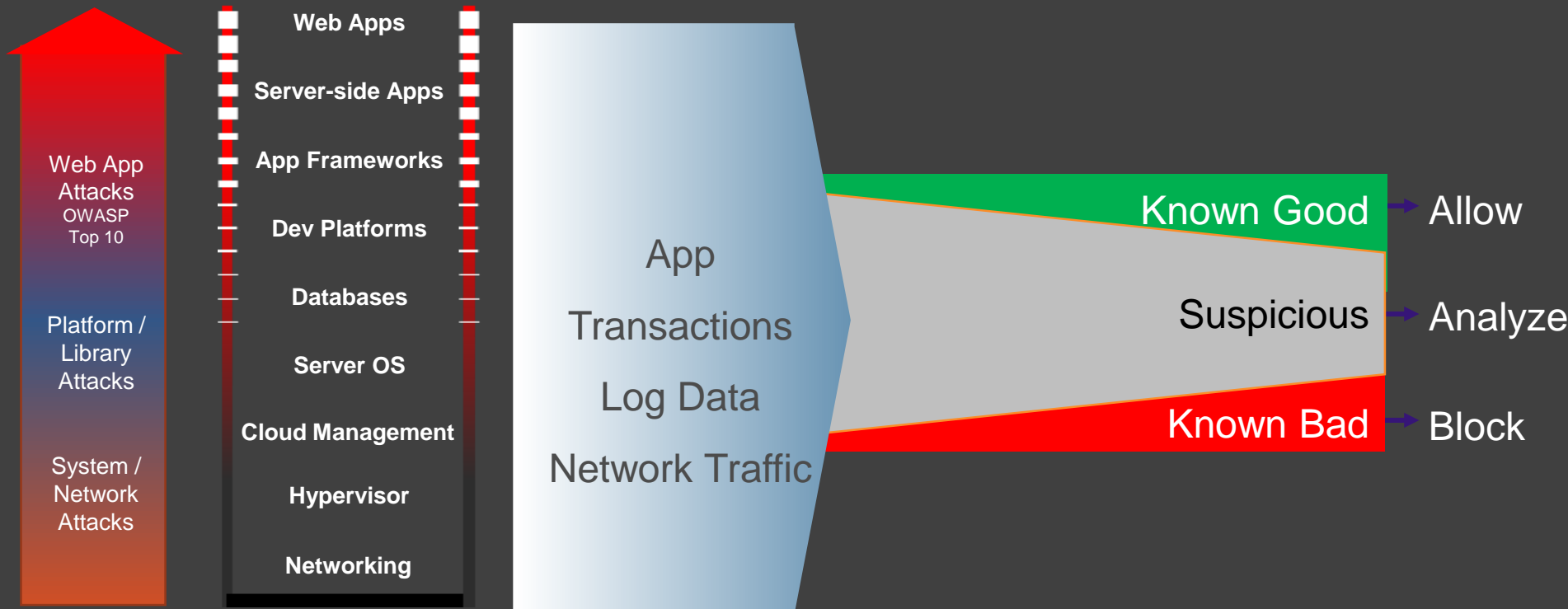


ALERT LOGIC



CUSTOMER

Focus requires full stack inspection...and complex analysis



Threats

Your App Stack

Your Data

Security Decision

Thank you.



Over 4,100 Organizations Worldwide Trust Alert Logic

AUTOMOTIVE



EDUCATION



ENERGY & CHEMICALS



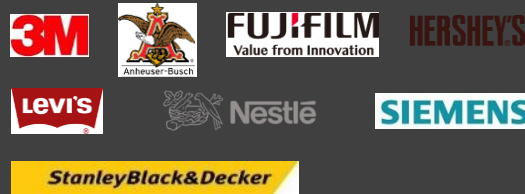
FINANCIAL SERVICES



HEALTHCARE



MANUFACTURING



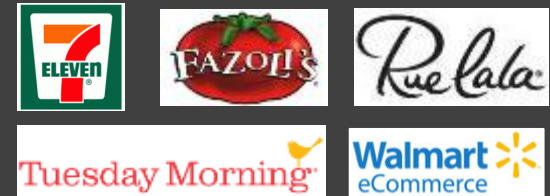
MEDIA/PUBLISHING



TECHNOLOGY & SERVICES



RETAIL/E-COMMERCE

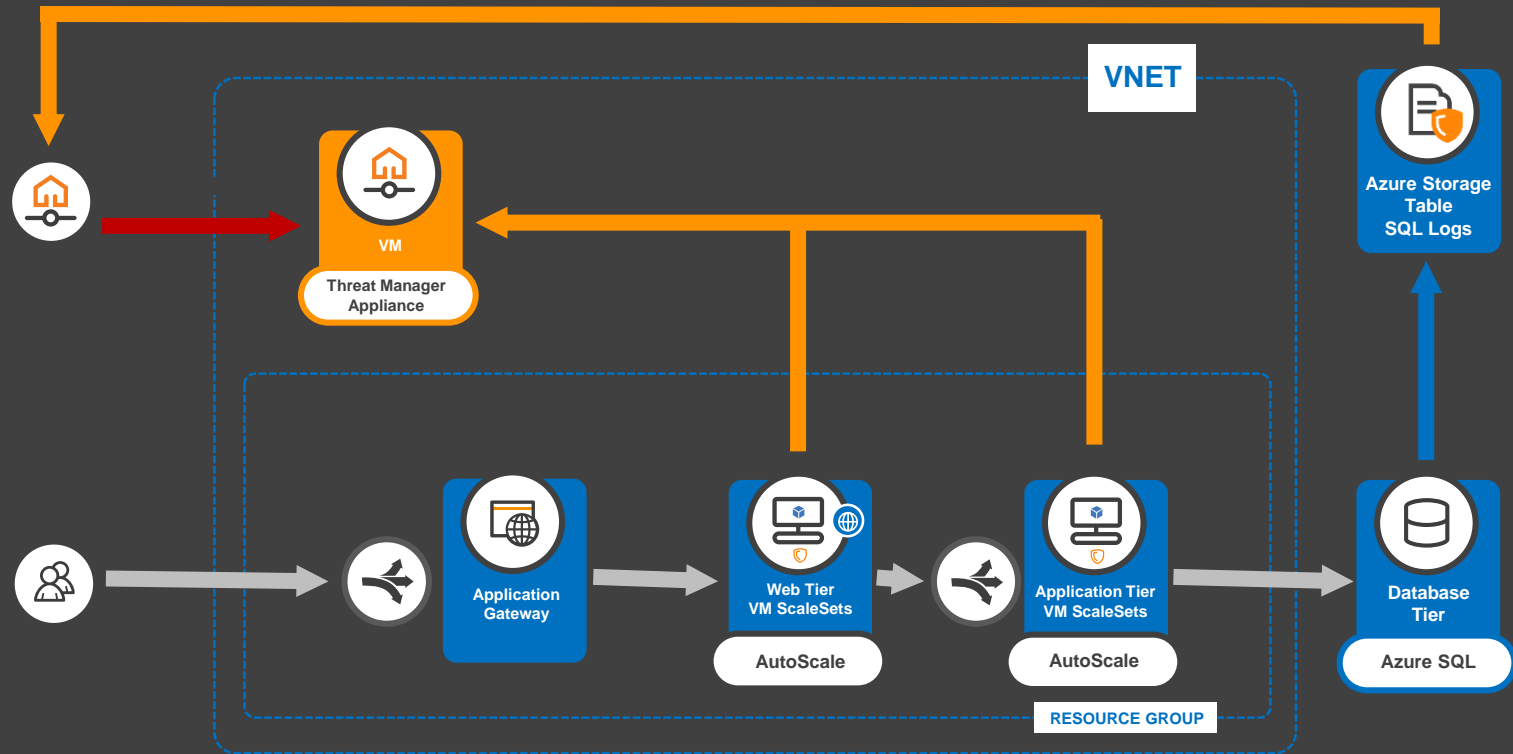


NON-PROFIT

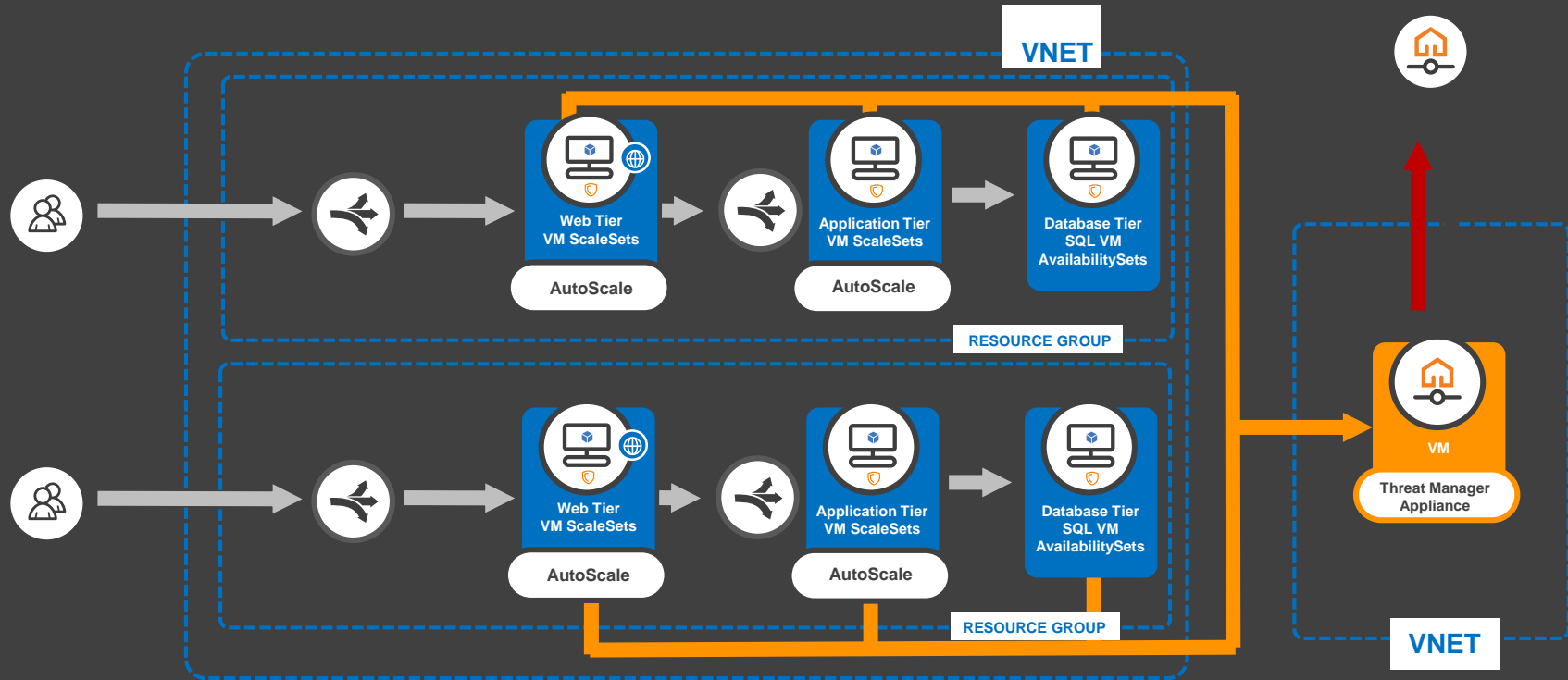


HOW IT WORKS:

Alert Logic Threat Manager for 3 Tier Application Stack + Azure SQL



3-Tier applications using VMs only



Agents can be baked into VM images, or automatically installed using DevOps toolsets

RSS

al_agents

(19) Versions 1.3.6

Follow 2

Installs/Configures the Alert Logic Agent

Berkshelf/Librarian Policyfile Knife


```
cookbook 'al_agents', '~> 1.3.6'
```

README Dependencies Changelog Quality





build passing

Alert Logic Agent Cookbook

This cookbook is used to install and configure the Alert Logic agent.



alertlogic
Alert Logic Inc.









DETAILS


[View Source](#) [View Issues](#)

UPDATED JULY 29, 2016
Created on August 28, 2015

PLATFORMS



BADGES



LICENSE

Apache 2.0 License

ARM Template automate appliance deployments

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'alertlogic / al-arm-templates'. At the top, there are navigation options: 'Code', 'Issues 0', 'Pull requests 0', 'Projects 0', 'Pulse', and 'Graphs'. The repository name is 'Alert Logic Azure Resource Manager Templates'. Below this, there are statistics: 85 commits, 1 branch, 4 releases, and 2 contributors. There are buttons for 'Branch: master', 'New pull request', 'Find file', and 'Clone or download'. A commit history table shows the latest commit by 'jearly' on 'GitHub Merge pull request #32 from jearly/master' 8 days ago. The commit history includes 'threat-manager' (fixing issues #30 and #31, 16 days ago), 'web-security-manager' (fix syntax error, 10 months ago), and 'README.md' (update readme, 6 months ago). Below the commit history, there is a section for 'README.md' with the title 'Alert Logic Azure Resource Manager Templates' and a link to 'Threat Manager(Marketplace Image): Deployment How-To'.

alertlogic / al-arm-templates

Watch 11 Star 0 Fork 2

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Pulse Graphs

Alert Logic Azure Resource Manager Templates

85 commits 1 branch 4 releases 2 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Find file Clone or download

jearly committed on GitHub Merge pull request #32 from jearly/master Latest commit 4290def 8 days ago

threat-manager	fixing issues #30 and #31	16 days ago
web-security-manager	fix syntax error	10 months ago
README.md	update readme	6 months ago

README.md

Alert Logic Azure Resource Manager Templates

Threat Manager(Marketplace Image): [Deployment How-To](#)

Addressing Customers with Compliance Requirements

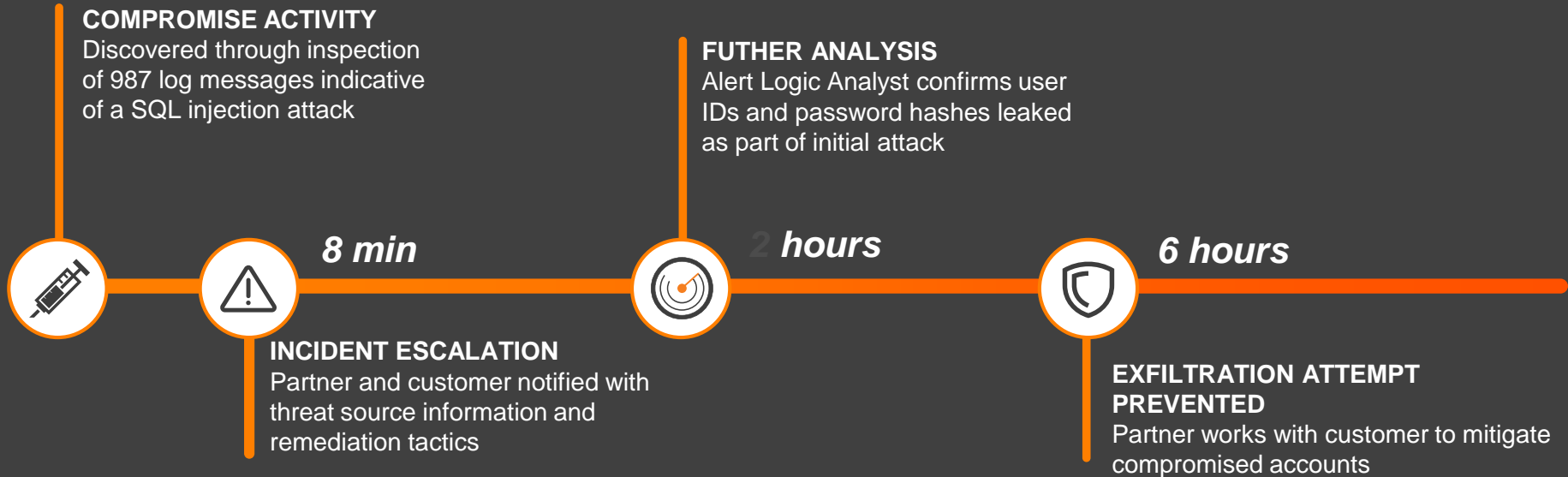
Alert Logic Solution	PCI DSS	SOX	HIPAA & HITECH
Alert Logic Web Security Manager™	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.5.d Have processes in place to protect applications from common vulnerabilities such as injection flaws, buffer overflows and others 6.6 Address new threats and vulnerabilities on an ongoing basis by installing a web application firewall in front of public-facing web applications. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DS 5.10 Network Security AI 3.2 Infrastructure resource protection and availability 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 164.308(a)(1) Security Management Process 164.308(a)(6) Security Incident Procedures
Alert Logic Log Manager™	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2 Automated audit trails 10.3 Capture audit trails 10.5 Secure logs 10.6 Review logs at least daily 10.7 Maintain logs online for three months 10.7 Retain audit trail for at least one year 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DS 5.5 Security Testing, Surveillance and Monitoring 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 164.308 (a)(1)(ii)(D) Information System Activity Review 164.308 (a)(6)(i) Login Monitoring 164.312 (b) Audit Controls
Alert Logic Threat Manager™	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5.1.1 Monitor zero day attacks not covered by anti-virus 6.2 Identify newly discovered security vulnerabilities 11.2 Perform network vulnerability scans quarterly by an ASV or after any significant network change 11.4 Maintain IDS/IPS to monitor and alert personnel; keep engines up to date 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DS5.9 Malicious Software Prevention, Detection and Correction DS 5.6 Security Incident Definition DS 5.10 Network Security 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 164.308 (a)(1)(ii)(A) Risk Analysis 164.308 (a)(1)(ii)(B) Risk Management 164.308 (a)(5)(ii)(B) Protection from Malicious Software 164.308 (a)(6)(iii) Response & Reporting

Alert Logic Security Operations Center providing Monitoring, Protection, and Reporting

Stopping Imminent Data Theft

Customer Type: Retail

Threat Type: Advanced SQL Injection



Thank you.

